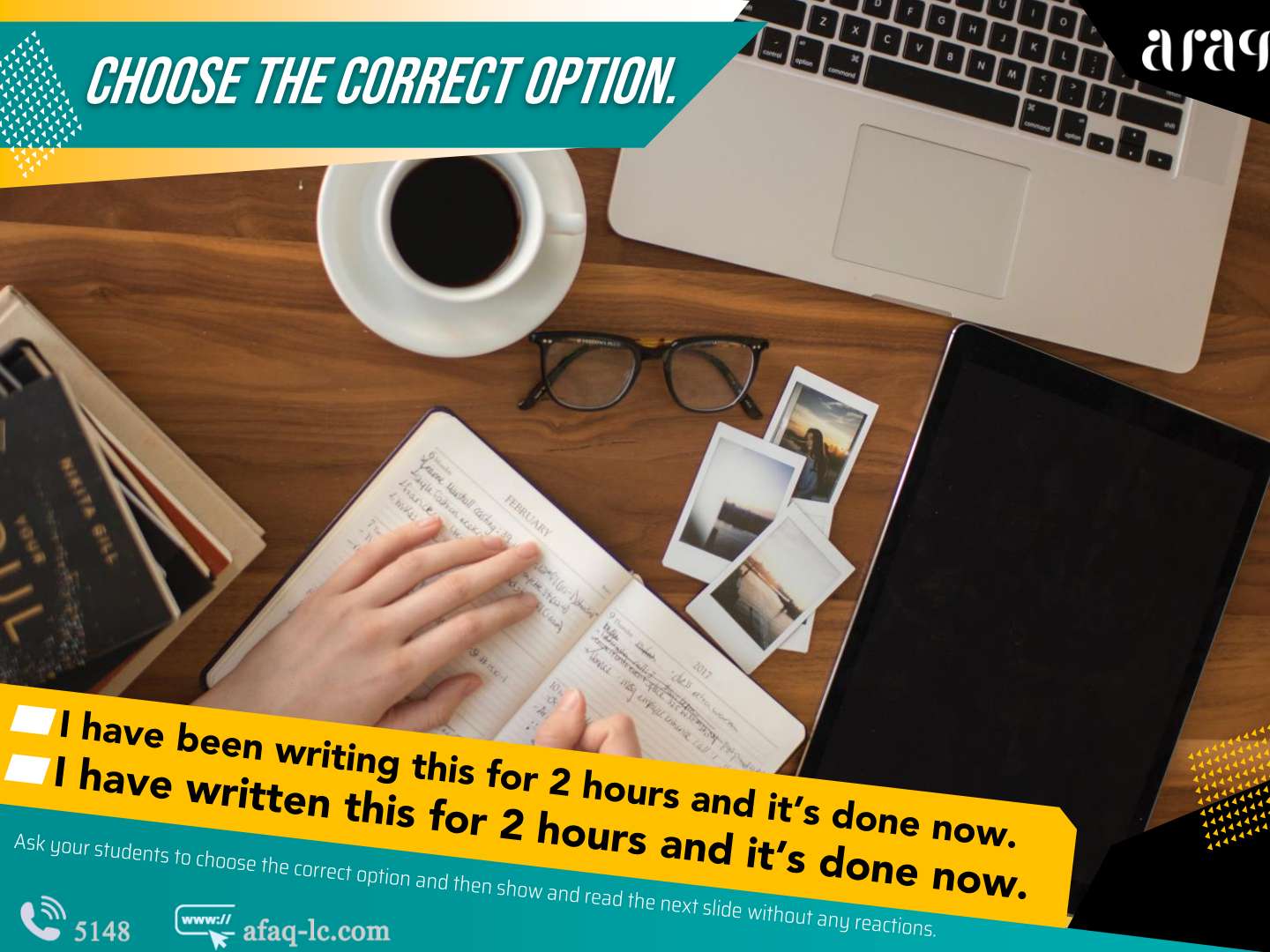


StartUp 4
Grammar

Unit2 – Lesson2
Page20

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- I have been writing this for 2 hours and it's done now.
- I have written this for 2 hours and it's done now.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



I have written this for 2 hours and it's done now.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- [ ] He has spoken for 2 hours and it's not done.
- [ ] He has been speaking for 2 hours and it's not done.

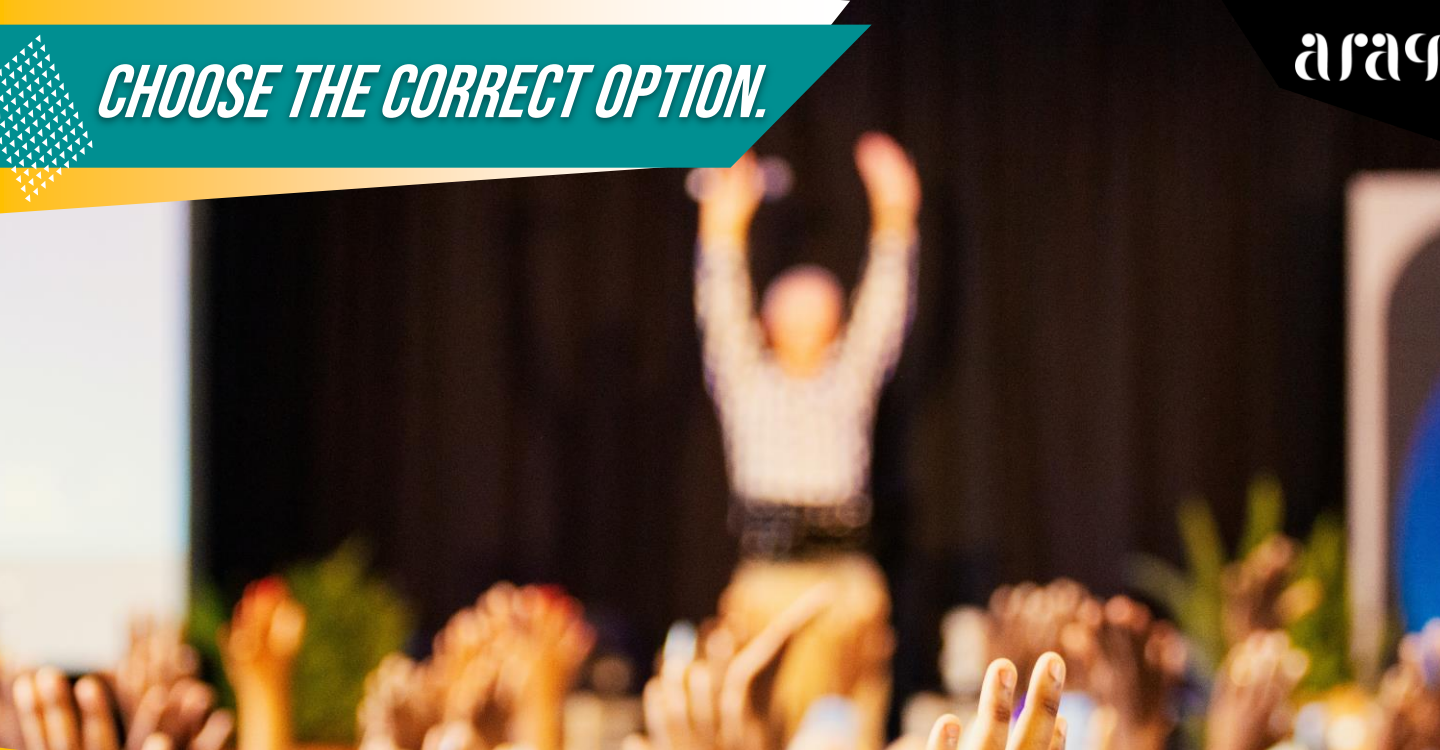
Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



He has been speaking for 2 hours and it's not done.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- He has given his speech and it's done now.
- He has been giving his speech and it's done now.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



He has given his speech and it's done now.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



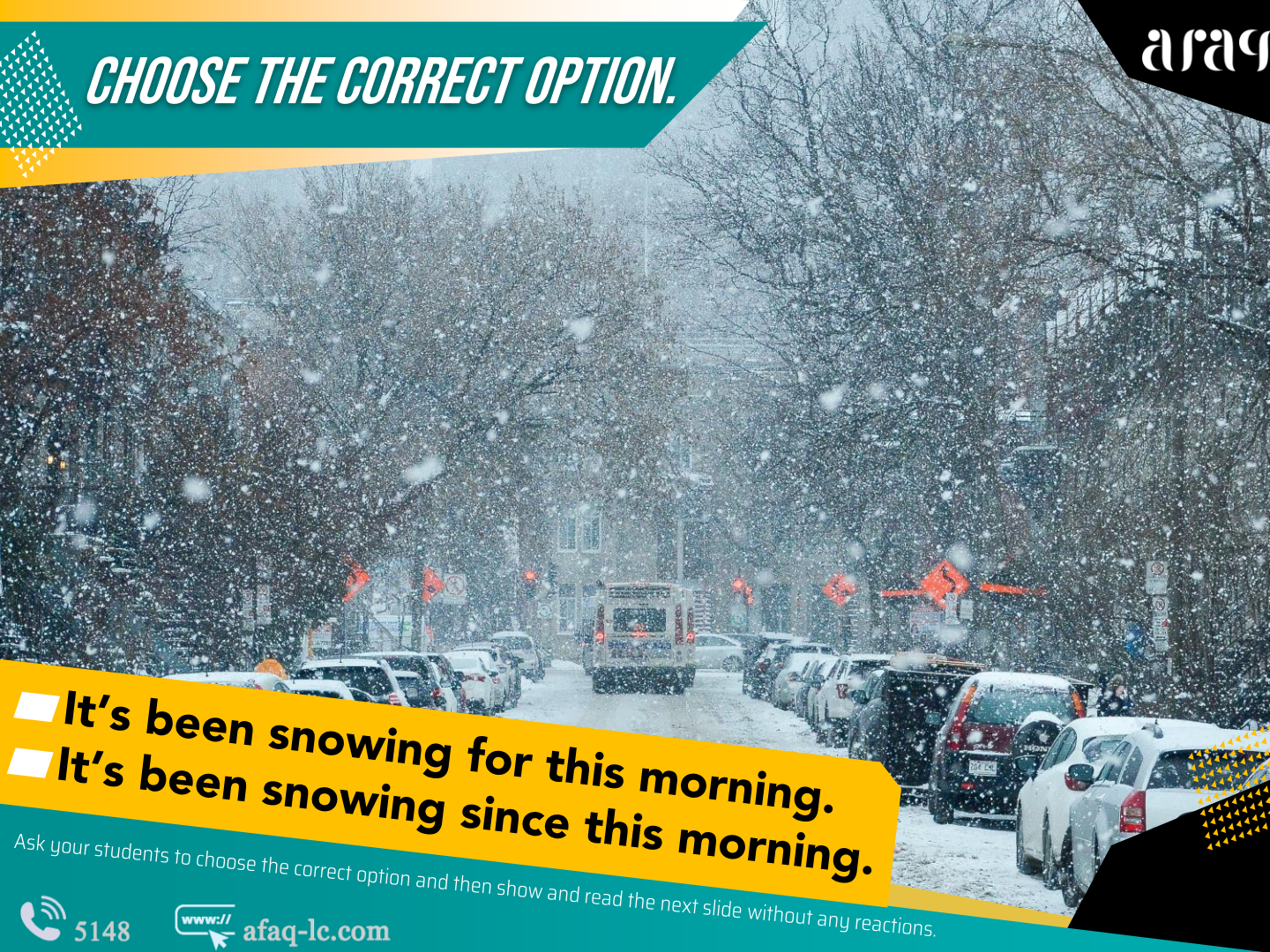
- They have been speaking about their product since an hour ago.
- They have spoken about their product since an hour ago.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



They have been speaking about their product since an hour ago.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- It's been snowing for this morning.
- It's been snowing since this morning.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



It's been snowing since this morning.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- I have been living in Detroit for 10 years.
- I have lived in Detroit for 10 years.

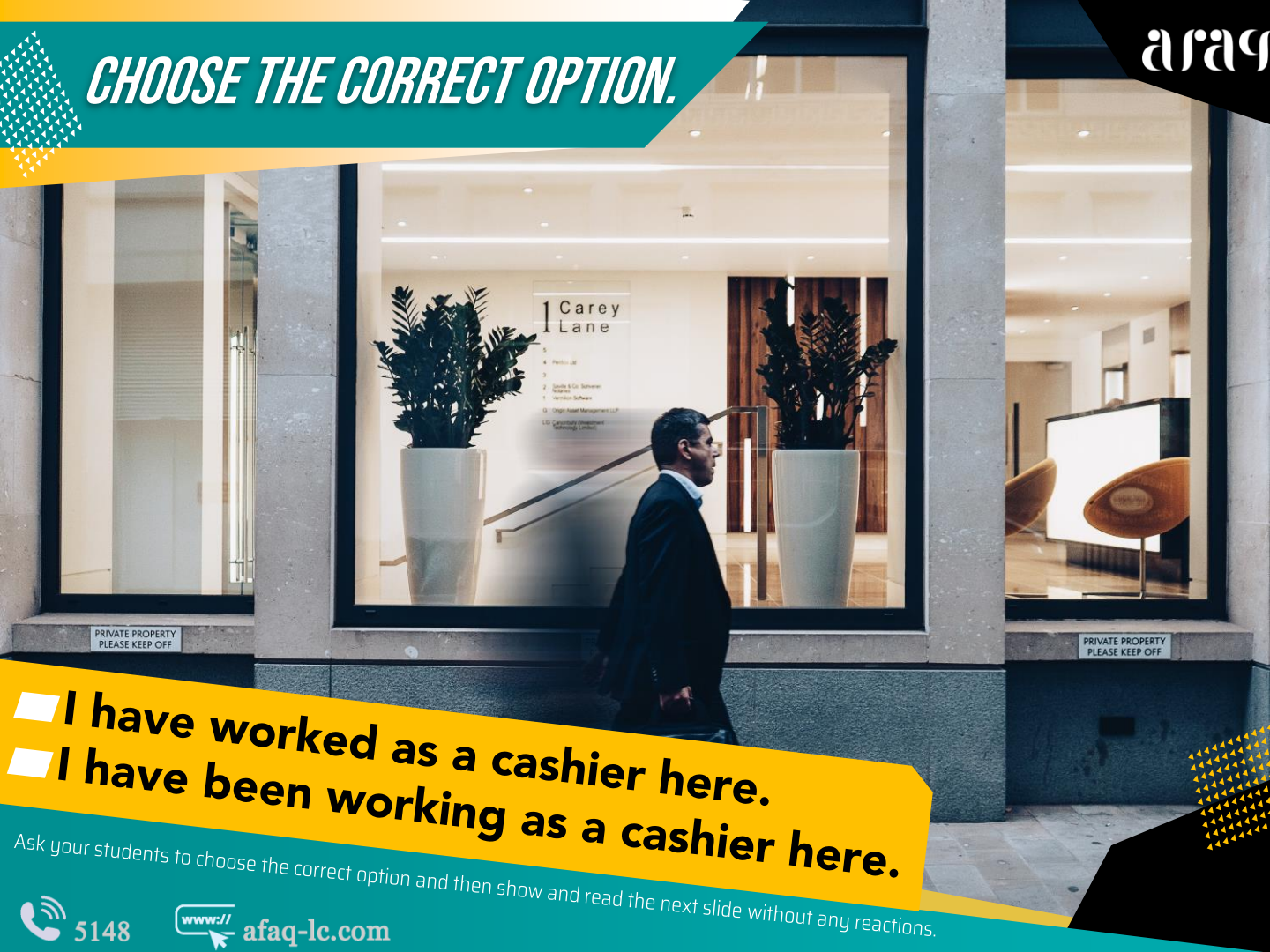
Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



I have been living in Detroit for 10 years.
I have lived in Detroit for 10 years.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- I have worked as a cashier here.
- I have been working as a cashier here.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



I have worked as a cashier here.
I have been working as a cashier here.

Watch the video and pay attention to the sentences.

Video source: *StartUp4.Grammar.Unit2.Lesson2-1*
Video source: *StartUp4.Grammar.Unit2.Lesson2-2*



Play the video to familiarize your students with the concept of grammar.

Have Ss look at the grammar chart. Read the statements and have Ss repeat. Tell the tips if necessary. Perform a few substitution drills.

LISTEN TO YOUR TEACHER AND REPEAT THE SENTENCES.



Use contractions in spoken English and informal writing, such as *I've*, *I haven't*, *she's*, *she hasn't*.

Present perfect				Present perfect continuous				
Subject	***Have / has***	**Past participle**		**Subject**	***Have / has***	***Been***	**Present participle**	
I	**have**	**watched**	the news.	I	**have**		**watching**	the news all day.
The fire	**has**	**destroyed**	ten homes.	The fire	**has**	**been**	**burning**	for two days.
They	**have**	**issued**	warnings.	They	**have**		**issuing**	warnings since 5:00.

Notes

- The present perfect shows
  - a completed action at some point in the past
  - how much, how many

  *The fire **has destroyed** 60 homes.*
- The present perfect continuous shows
  - a continuing action
  - how long

  *The fire **has been burning** for five days.*
- With some verbs such as *live*, *study*, and *work*, there is little difference between the two tenses.

  *I **have lived** here since 2014.*

  *I **have been living** here since 2014.*

A Complete the sentences with the present perfect or present perfect continuous form of the verb.

1. It has been snowing since 6:00 A.m. **(snow)**
2. Heavy rains _____ landslides and closed down the roads. **(cause)**
3. I _____ the news programs all morning. **(watch)**
4. Several tornadoes _____ through the area this year. **(come)**
5. It _____ only once this month. **(snow)**
6. Firefighters _____ strong winds for hours. **(fight)**
7. Local news channels _____ the storm since yesterday. **(report)**
8. We _____ in the heavy rain for two hours. **(drive)**
9. The hurricane _____ hundreds of homes. **(damage)**

5148 www:// afaq-lc.com

C ▶02-10 Listen. Check (✓) the correct box.

1.	☑ completed action	☐ continuing action	6.	☐ completed action	☐ continuing action
2.	☐ completed action	☐ continuing action	7.	☐ completed action	☐ continuing action
3.	☐ completed action	☐ continuing action	8.	☐ completed action	☐ continuing action
4.	☐ completed action	☐ continuing action	9.	☐ completed action	☐ continuing action
5.	☐ completed action	☐ continuing action			



5148 www:// afaq-lc.com

Oral Practice



Practice different forms of grammar by providing the context to Ss and having them produce sentences individually.

Have Ss do part A in class. After a while have them do part B in breakout rooms.

IN PAIRS!



5 TRY IT YOURSELF

A MAKE IT PERSONAL Imagine you are reporting a dangerous weather event. Complete the chart.

Weather event	Place	What has been happening?	What has happened?

B ROLE PLAY Report the dangerous weather event to your classmate. Take notes.

HOMEWORK

B Complete the sentences with the present perfect or present perfect continuous form of the verb.



The weather service has issued (1 issue) severe weather warnings for the eastern region of the Texas Coast. A hurricane _____ (2 form) in the Gulf of Mexico since Tuesday. People in the area _____ (3 prepare) for the hurricane's arrival for days. Many stores _____ (4 sell out) of water and other necessities. This is the fourth hurricane in the area this season.

Two hurricanes _____ (5 hit) the western coast of Florida already. There _____ (6 not be) a hurricane this large in the Gulf of Mexico area in many years. A lot of people _____ (7 leave) their homes and moved to safer areas. Local governments _____ (8 ask) people to be careful while traveling. Flooding is possible, and strong winds _____ (9 cause) major damage already.

5148 www:// afaq-lc.com

B Complete the sentences with the present perfect or present perfect continuous form of the verb.



The weather service ___has issued___ (1 (issue)) severe weather warnings for the eastern region of the Texas Coast. A hurricane ___has been forming___ (2 (form)) in the Gulf of Mexico since Tuesday. People in the area ___have been preparing___ (3 (prepare)) for the hurricane's arrival for days. Many stores ___have sold out___ (4 (sell out)) of water and other necessities. This is the fourth hurricane in the area this season.

Two hurricanes ___have hit___ (5 (hit)) the western coast of Florida already. There ___has not/hasn't been___ (6 (not be)) a hurricane this large in the Gulf of Mexico area in many years. A lot of people ___have left___ (7 (leave)) their homes and moved to safer areas. Local governments ___have been asking___ (8 (ask)) people to be careful while traveling. Flooding is possible, and strong winds ___have caused___ (9 (cause)) major damage already.